

Format for Citing External Sources in Your Lectures/Handouts

Source	APA Format	Example(s)
Book	Author's Last, F. M. (Year Published). Book. City, State Published: Publisher.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Jans, N. (1993). <i>The last light breaking: Life among Alaska's Inupiat Eskimos</i>. Anchorage, AK: Alaska Northwest Books. 2) Miller, J., & Smith, T. (Eds.). (1996). <i>Cape Cod stories: Tales from Cape Cod, Nantucket, and Martha's Vineyard</i>. San Francisco, CA: Chronicle Books.
Chapter/Anthology	Author's Last, F. M. (Year Published). Section Title. In F. M. Last (Ed.), Book/Anthology (Edition). City, State Published: Publisher	Melville, H. (1989). Hawthorne and his mosses. In N. Baym (Ed.), <i>The Norton anthology of American literature</i> (3rd ed.). New York, NY: W.W. Norton & Company.
DVD/Film	Last Name, F. (Personnel Type). (Year of Release). Film Title [Type of Film]. Country of Origin: Distributor	Smith, J. (Director). (2009). <i>BibMe: The movie</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Columbia.
eBook	Author's Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Year of Publication). Title of book: Subtitle of book. edition. City of Publication, State: Publisher. Retrieved from home URL for authoritative website.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Kornblum, W. (2002). <i>At sea in the city: New York from the water's edge</i>. Chapel Hill, NC: Algonquin Books. Retrieved from http://www.workman.com/algonquin/ 2) Roush, C. (1999). <i>Inside Home Depot: How one company revolutionized an industry through the relentless pursuit of growth</i>. New York, NY: Jossey-Bass. 3) Speed, H. (2004). <i>The practice and science of drawing</i>. Retrieved from http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/14264
Graphics	Author's last name, (role of author). (year image was created). Title [type of work], Retrieved month day, year, from: http://anysite.com .	Jones, F. (photographer). (2009). <i>Monkey killing a snake</i> [Photograph], Retrieved July 7, 2010, from: http://www.nytimes.com/20_best .
Image from electronic source	(<i>Title of work</i> [Type of work]. (Year image was created). Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL (address of website)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) <i>Japanese Geisha</i> [Photograph]. (2006). Retrieved April 10, 2006, from: http://www.bergoiata.org/fe/divers28/10.htm 2) [Untitled photograph of a baby chimpanzee]. Retrieved April 12, 2006, from: http://perso.wanadoo.fr/jdtr/struc/chimp3.htm
Image from library database	Author Last name, first initial. (Year image was created). Title of work [type of work]. Location of image. Retrieved from name of database.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Rousseau, H. (1896). <i>The ship in the storm</i> [Painting]. Musee de l'Orangerie, Paris. Retrieved from Oxford Art Online database. 2) Retrieved from the U.S. Geological Survey search database.

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Image from printed source	Author's last name, first initial. (Year image was created). Title of the work in italics. [Type of work]. Location of the work. Title of source in italics. Book author's first name last name. City published: publisher name.	Rousseau, H. (1896). <i>The ship in the storm</i> [Painting]. Musee de l'Orangerie, Paris. <i>Henri Rousseau: Jungles in Paris</i> . By Claire Fresches et al. Washington, DC: National Gallery of Art. 232
Interview	Author, date and title, and is followed by a publisher if one is listed An interview is not considered recoverable data, so no reference to this is provided in the reference list. You may, however, cite the interview within the text as a personal communication.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) (J. Smith, personal communication, August 15, 2009). 2) Soriano, A. (2008, April 5). Telephone interview. 3) Soriano, A. (2008, April 5). Email interview. 4) Soriano, A. (2008, April 5). Personal interview with K. Walter & J. Smith.
Journal	Author's Last, F. M., & Last, F. M. (Year). Article. Journal Name, Volume, Pages(s).	Bharadwaj, P., & Ward, K. T. (2008). Ethical considerations of patients with pacemakers. <i>American Family Physician</i> , 78, 398-399.
Magazine	Author's Last, F. M. (Year, Month Day). Article. Magazine, Page(s).	Pressman, A. (2008, September 29). Bottom fishing in rough waters. <i>BusinessWeek</i> , 27.
Newspaper	Author's Last, F. M. (Year, Month Day). Article. Newspaper, Pages(s)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Campoy, A. (2008, September 23). Gasoline surges in southeast after Ike. <i>The Wall Street Journal</i>, p. A14. 2) Brown, P. L. (1999, September 5). Tiffany glass and other tales from the crypt. <i>The New York Times</i>, pp. 1, 5. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com/
Online Database/Journal	Author's Last, F. M. (Year). Article. Journal, Volume (Issue), Pages. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from Database.	Ahn, H., & Kim, K. (2008). Using genetic algorithms to optimize nearest neighbors for data mining. <i>Annals of Operations Research</i> , 263(1), 5-18. Retrieved from the Academic Search Premier database. *Include retrieval date if source information may change over time.
Online Newspaper	Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Complete name of the Article. Name of Newspaper, page number(s).	Micheli, C. (2010, April 20). How to cite an online news article in APA style. (italicized) <i>Fictional Newspaper</i> , (not italicized) pp. A3-A6. Retrieved from http://fictionalnewspaperwebsite.com on April 21, 2011.

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Photograph	List the name of the photographer or artist. Year the image was created in parentheses. Name or description [image format] in brackets. URL of the website.	Smith, J. (2011). Bird on an Asian alligator [Photograph]. Retrieved from http://www.nationalgeographic.com/chinainpictures/g7678yimg .
Podcast	Podcast speakers using their last names, first initials, (date of the podcast in parentheses by listing the year first). Include the website that the podcast was retrieved from at the end of the citation.	Smith, J. & Brown, B. (2011, July 22). Basic shoulder exercises. The upper extremity series podcast. Retrieved from: http://www.shoulderexercises.com
Presentation/Speech/Poster Session	You only need to cite these in your APA reference list if you have "recoverable data" from that presentation. In other words, if a handout, conference abstract, or report based on the presentation exists, cite it in the reference list. If not, all that is required is an in-text citation. Last name, first name (and middle initial if given), Year. Month. Name of Presentation. Indication of format, Location.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Worrall, P. S. & Levin, R. (2004, June). Developing a statewide research agenda. Poster session presented at the biannual meeting of the American Nurses Association, Minneapolis, MN. 2) McCoy, R. M. & Jones, T. (2009, July). How to cite presentations in APA style (in italics). Poster session presented at the Annual Smith, 3) Smith, James G. Meeting of University Librarians, Las Vegas, NV.
Press Release	Author, the date, the title (with a description of form in square brackets, when the form is something different from the norm), and the source (e.g., a URL).	American Psychological Association. (2010). Today's superheroes send wrong image to boys, say researchers [Press release]. Retrieved from http://www.apa.org/news/press/releases/2010/08/macho-stereotype-unhealthy.aspx
Website	Author's Last, F. M. (Year, Month Day). Article. Website. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from URL	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Friedland, L. (2008, September 22). Top 10 natural and wildlife adventure travel trips. 2) About.com. Retrieved from http://adventuretravel.about.com <p>*Include exact URL when not properly indexed or easy to find. Otherwise, include homepage URL. Include retrieval date if source information may change over time.</p>